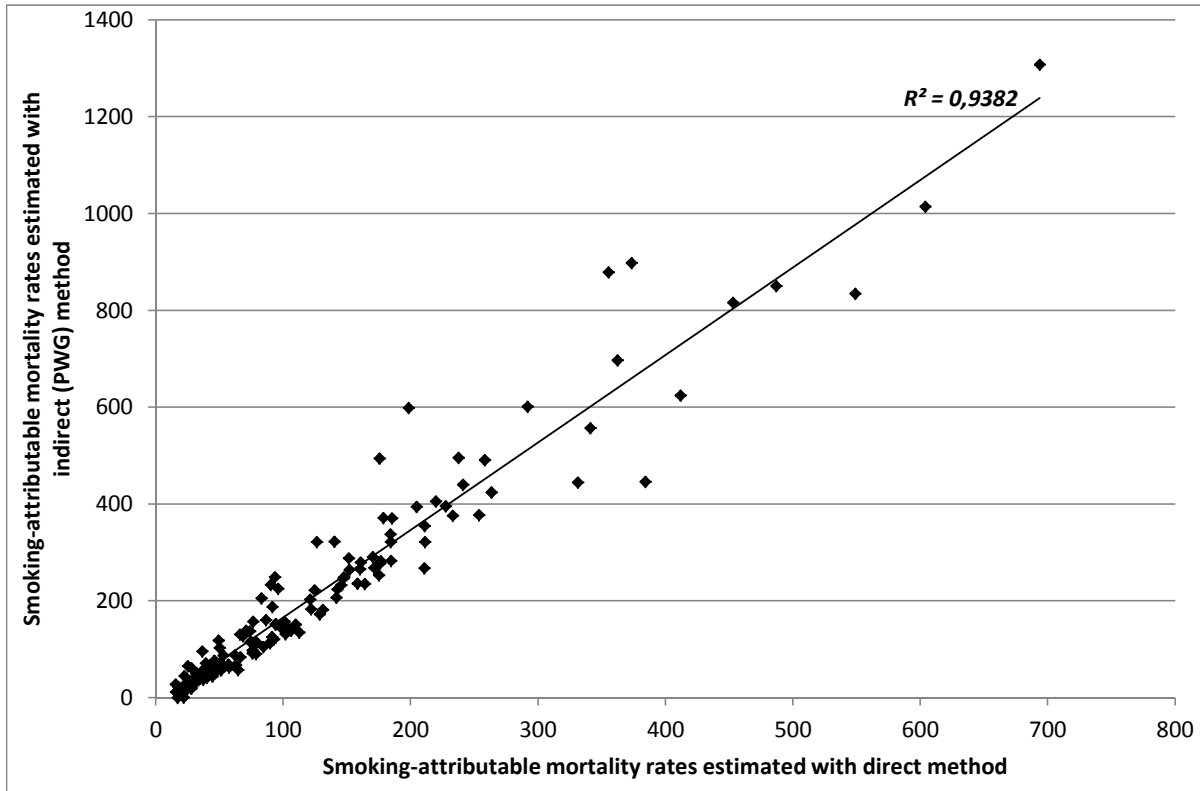


Supplementary Figure 3. Correlation between smoking-attributable mortality rates estimated with the direct and indirect method



Each point in the graph represents the smoking-attributable mortality rate for a given country, period, sex and educational level (n = 164). Direct smoking-attributable mortality rates included mortality from lung cancer, upper aero-digestive cancers and COPD/asthma; indirect estimates were assessed with the PGW method.