

Supplemental material

Table A: High-traffic points and quota sampling for Metropolitan Santiago

Geographic Point	Municipality	Men				Total Men	Women				Total Women	TOTAL
		18 years or less	19 - 40	41 - 60	61 or more		18 years or less	19 - 40	41 - 60	61 or more		
Autopista Aconcagua esq. Av San Ignacio	Quilicura	3	3	2	1	9	4	4	2	1	11	20
Av. Ejército Libertador esq. Patria Nueva	Puente Alto	3	3	2	1	9	3	4	3	1	11	20
Av. Las Nieves esq. Nemesio Vicuña	Puente Alto	3	3	3	1	10	3	3	3	1	10	20
San José esq. Eyzaguirre	San Bernardo	2	3	3	1	9	2	4	3	2	11	20
Metro Santa Rosa L4A	San Ramón	2	3	3	2	10	3	3	2	2	10	20
Plaza Antilen	Vitacura	2	4	2	1	9	3	4	2	2	11	20
Av. Vitacura esq. Embajador Doussinage	Vitacura	2	3	2	2	9	3	3	3	2	11	20
Agustinas esq. Morande	Santiago	1	6	2	1	10	1	6	2	1	10	20
Metro Universidad Católica L1	Santiago	1	6	2	1	10	1	6	2	1	10	20
Cumming esq. Compañía de Jesús	Santiago	1	4	3	1	9	2	5	3	1	11	20
Av. Santa Rosa esq. Amazonas	Santiago	2	5	2	1	10	2	5	2	1	10	20
San Diego esq. Placer	Santiago	2	4	3	1	10	2	4	3	1	10	20
Metro San Miguel L2	San Miguel	2	3	3	1	9	2	4	3	2	11	20
Metro Cerro Blanco L2	Recoleta	2	5	2	1	10	2	5	2	1	10	20
Bellavista esq. Pio Nono	Recoleta	1	6	2	1	10	1	6	2	1	10	20
Carrascal esq. Aviador Bleriot	Quinta Normal	2	3	3	2	10	2	3	3	2	10	20
San Pablo esq. Santa Victoria	Pudahuel	3	4	2	1	10	3	4	2	1	10	20
Av. Vitacura esq. Nueva Tobalaba	Providencia	1	5	2	1	9	1	6	2	2	11	20
Metro Salvador L1	Providencia	1	5	2	1	9	1	6	2	2	11	20
Bellavista esq. Francisco Puelma	Providencia	1	4	2	2	9	2	5	2	2	11	20
Las Perdices esq. Antupiren	Peñalolén	3	2	4	1	10	3	2	4	1	10	20
Alhue esq. Quemchi	Pedro Aguirre Cerda	2	3	3	2	10	2	3	3	2	10	20
Av. Vicuña Mackenna esq. Victoria	Nuñoa	1	4	3	1	9	2	4	3	2	11	20
Av. Grecia esq. Av. José Pedro Alessandri	Nuñoa	2	3	3	1	9	2	4	3	2	11	20
Av. Cardenal Raúl Silva H. esq. Buenaventura	Lo Espejo	2	3	3	2	10	2	3	3	2	10	20
Av. Apoquindo esq. Puerta del Sol	Las Condes	1	4	2	2	9	2	5	2	2	11	20
Metro Alcántara L1	Las Condes	1	4	2	2	9	2	5	2	2	11	20
Av. Las Condes esq. Las Azaleas	Las Condes	2	3	3	1	9	2	4	3	2	11	20
Av. Alc. Fdo. Castillo V. esq. Valenzuela Llanos	La Reina	3	4	2	1	10	3	4	2	1	10	20
Av. La Florida / Santa Amalia	La Florida	3	3	3	1	10	3	3	3	1	10	20
Metro Mirador L5	La Florida	2	4	2	1	9	2	5	3	1	11	20
Metro Bellavista de la Florida L5	La Florida	1	4	3	1	9	2	4	3	2	11	20
Av. El Parrón esq. La Paz	La Cisterna	2	4	2	1	9	2	5	3	1	11	20
Av. Independencia esq. Av. Santos Dumont	Independencia	2	4	2	1	9	2	5	3	1	11	20
Av. Américo Vespucio esq. Los Libertadores	Huechuraba	2	3	3	1	9	2	4	3	2	11	20
Av. Ecuador esq. Enrique Kirberg	Estación Central	2	4	2	1	9	2	4	3	2	11	20
Metro Estación Central L1	Estación Central	2	4	3	1	10	2	4	3	1	10	20
Av. Am. Vespucio N. esq. Av. Pdte. Eduardo Frei M.	Conchalí	3	3	2	2	10	3	3	2	2	10	20
Av. Pedro Aguirre Cerda esq. Buzeta	Cerrillos	3	3	2	2	10	3	3	2	2	10	20
Autopista Vespucio Sur esq. Camino a Lonquen	Cerrillos	2	3	3	2	10	3	3	3	1	10	20
Total		78	151	99	51	379	89	167	104	61	421	800

Table B: Descriptive statistics for the 2016 National Use of Drugs Survey in the General Population and for sample for this study

Variable	ENPG 2016		Contraband study
	(1)	(2)	
Age	39.7 (13,433)	39.57 (13,508)	39.3 (13,273)
Age 18 or younger	4.7% (0,212)	4.8% (0,215)	3.2% (0,177)
Age 19 - 40	48.1% (0,5)	48.6% (0,5)	49.0% (0,5)
Age 41 - 60	41.7% (0,493)	41.0% (0,492)	42.4% (0,494)
Age 61 or older	5.4% (0,227)	5.5% (0,229)	5.5% (0,228)
Sex (ref: Male)	46.0% (0,499)	46.3% (0,499)	50.0% (0,5)
Age initiation	16.3 (4,097)	16.3 (4,112)	16.9 (4,991)
Number of cigarettes smoked per day	15.6 (50,624)	8.3 (10,936)	9.2 (6,869)
Employed (ref inactive/unemployed)	80.0% (0,4)	79.6% (0,4)	76.4% (0,425)

Mean in upper values.

Standard deviations in parentheses.

(1) All smokers are included

(2) Sokers reporting smoking more than 100 cigarettes per day are excluded

Table C: Coefficients for probit models of the decision to smoke illicit cigarettes (reference: smoking licit cigarettes)

VARIABLES	(1)	(2)
Age	-0.006 (0.026)	
Age squared	0.000 (0.000)	
Sex (ref: Male)	-0.189 (0.155)	-0.193 (0.149)
Age initiation	-0.002 (0.038)	
Age initiation squared	-0.000 (0.001)	
Years smoking		0.007 (0.015)
Years smoking squared		0.000 (0.000)
Preference taste (ref. less harmful)	0.434 (0.477)	0.433 (0.472)
Preference price (ref. less harmful)	1.565*** (0.464)	1.555*** (0.454)
Primary incomplete (ref some College)	0.829** (0.323)	0.836** (0.325)
Secondary incomplete (ref some College)	0.799*** (0.204)	0.812*** (0.203)
Secondary complete (ref some College)	0.411** (0.192)	0.420** (0.188)
Number of cigarettes smoked per day	0.032*** (0.010)	0.032*** (0.009)
Employed (ref inactive/unemployed)	-0.429*** (0.109)	-0.454*** (0.113)
Constant	-2.442*** (0.781)	-2.565*** (0.501)
Observations	810	810
Pseudo R2	0.280	0.279

Robust standard errors in parentheses

*** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1