

Supplementary Table 1
Observation protocol within each venue

Type of venue	Locations within each venue to be observed ^a		
	Accessible to the public		Restricted to the public
	Enclosed	Semi-open and open	Enclosed
Health facilities	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Main reception/Lobby area • One waiting room • One cafeteria • Two staircases, including exit platforms to open areas • One elevator • Two bathrooms (One for each gender) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • One semi-open area within the establishment premises • One open area within the establishment premises • One external entrance door area to the establishment building 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • One hospital internal medicine ward or One ambulatory consulting office if non-hospital settings, • One private office or One break room for nurses • One private office or One break room for physicians
Primary and secondary schools	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Main reception/Lobby area • One common area • Two staircases, including exit platforms to open areas • One elevator 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • One semi-open area within the establishment premises • One open area within the establishment premises • One external entrance door area to the establishment building 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Two classrooms • One teachers'/staff common room • One private office • One bathroom for students • One bathroom for teachers/staff
Higher education centres	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Main reception/Lobby area • One common area 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • One semi-open area within the establishment premises 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Two classrooms • One teachers'/staff common room

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Two staircases, including exit platforms to open areas • One elevator 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • One open area within the establishment premises 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • One private office • One bathroom for students • One bathroom for teachers/staff
Government offices and facilities	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Main reception/Lobby area • All customer service areas • One staircase, including exit platforms to open areas • One elevator • One bathroom 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • One semi-open area around the main entrance door to the building • One open area within the establishment premises 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • One isolated office occupied by a single individual • One isolated office occupied by more than one individual • One staircase for staff, including exit platforms to open areas • One bathroom for staff
hospitality venues serving primarily meals such as restaurants	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Main reception/Lobby area • All customer service areas • One staircase, including exit platforms to open areas • One elevator • One bathroom 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • All semi-open areas within the establishment premises • One open area within the establishment premises 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • One Staff changing room • One staff bathroom
hospitality venues serving primarily	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Main reception/Lobby area 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • All semi-open areas within the establishment premises 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • One staff changing room • One staff bathroom

drinks such as cafes, bars, and pubs	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • All customer service areas • One staircase, including exit platforms to open areas • One elevator • One bathroom 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • One open area within the establishment premises 	
Private workplaces	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Main reception/Lobby area • All customer service areas • One staircase, including exit platforms to open areas • One elevator 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • One semi-open area around the main entrance door to the building • One open area within the establishment premises 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • One isolated office occupied by a single individual • One isolated office occupied by more than one individual • One staircase for staff, including exit platforms to open areas • One bathroom for staff

^a These are the locations that must be observed at a minimum, if they exist in the venue. It includes all areas that fieldworkers must transit to reach the required locations