

**Appendix Table A3. Regression results by World Bank income group**

	(1) MPOWER	(2) Tax	(3) MPOWE & Tax
L. MPOWER Score			
LIC and LMIC	-0.073 (-0.308, 0.163)		
UMIC and HIC	-0.127 (-0.483, 0.230)		
L. Tax Rate			
LIC and LMIC		-0.025 (-0.104, 0.053)	-0.024 (-0.110, 0.061)
UMIC and HIC		-0.071** (-0.127, -0.016)	-0.070** (-0.127, -0.012)
L. MPOWE Score			
LIC and LMIC			-0.030 (-0.292, 0.232)
UMIC and HIC			-0.062 (-0.418, 0.295)
Constant	21.458*** (15.600, 27.317)	22.190*** (19.809, 24.572)	23.022*** (17.522, 28.523)
Observations	565	565	565
Number of countries	116	116	116
Year Fixed Effect	Yes	Yes	Yes
Country Fixed Effect	Yes	Yes	Yes

Note: 95% confidence intervals in parentheses. \*\*\*  $p < 0.01$ , \*\*  $p < 0.05$ , \*  $p < 0.10$ . By definition, MPOWER score ranges from 7 to 34, and MPOWE score ranges from 6 to 29. The regression sample includes countries for which at least 2009 and 2017 prevalence, and 2008 and 2016 MPOWER and tax measures are available. Standard errors are clustered at WHO region – WB income group level. LIC and LMIC are defined as GNI per capita  $\leq$  US\$ 3995 and UMIC and HIC are defined as GNI per capita  $\geq$  3996 during the 2016 calendar year.