

Supplementary File 2: unweighted sample characteristics

	Whole sample	Never smokers	Ex-smokers	Current smokers	p^1
<i>N</i>	53221	34358	13055	5808	-
Age in years, % (<i>n</i>)					
18-29	10.4 (5521)	12.1 (4165)	4.5 (592)	13.2 (764)	<0.001
30-39	19.0 (10094)	19.9 (6850)	15.3 (2000)	21.4 (1244)	-
40-49	21.8 (11613)	20.5 (7045)	23.6 (3077)	25.7 (1491)	-
50-59	21.4 (11391)	20.6 (7090)	22.7 (2957)	23.1 (1344)	-
60-69	17.8 (9471)	17.3 (5927)	21.5 (2808)	12.7 (736)	-
≥70	9.6 (5131)	9.5 (3281)	12.4 (1621)	3.9 (229)	-
Female sex, % (<i>n</i>)	73.6 (39166)	74.8 (25694)	70.3 (9182)	73.9 (4290)	<0.001
White ethnicity, % (<i>n</i>)	94.6 (50366)	94.1 (32334)	96.2 (12553)	94.3 (5479)	<0.001
No post-16 qualifications, % (<i>n</i>)	14.7 (7841)	11.1 (3801)	18.0 (2344)	29.2 (1696)	<0.001
Key worker, % (<i>n</i>)	24.4 (12995)	24.5 (8405)	23.0 (3002)	27.3 (1588)	<0.001
≥1 health condition ² , % (<i>n</i>)	29.0 (15412)	26.3 (9038)	35.4 (4627)	30.1 (1747)	<0.001
Diagnosed anxiety disorder, % (<i>n</i>)	12.6 (6704)	10.9 (3734)	13.3 (1732)	21.3 (1238)	<0.001
Heavy smokers (≥10 CPD), % (<i>n</i>)	-	-	-	49.1 (2849)	-

Note: Unweighted data. CPD, cigarettes per day.

¹ *p* value for the association between each variable and smoking status.

² High blood pressure, diabetes, heart disease, lung disease (e.g. asthma or COPD), or cancer.