

Appendix Table A2. Country list

Country	Code	WHO Region	World Bank Income Groups	Initial Condition
Albania	ALB	EUR	Upper Middle Income	HM-HP
United Arab Emirates	ARE	EMR	High Income	LM-LP
Argentina	ARG	AMR	Upper Middle Income	LM-HP
Armenia	ARM	EUR	Lower Middle Income	LM-HP
Australia	AUS	WPR	High Income	HM-LP
Austria	AUT	EUR	High Income	HM-HP
Belgium	BEL	EUR	High Income	HM-HP
Benin	BEN	AFR	Low Income	LM-LP
Burkina Faso	BFA	AFR	Low Income	LM-LP
Bangladesh	BGD	SEAR	Lower Middle Income	LM-HP
Bulgaria	BGR	EUR	Upper Middle Income	HM-HP
Bahrain	BHR	EMR	High Income	LM-LP
Bosnia and Herzegovina	BIH	EUR	Upper Middle Income	HM-HP
Belarus	BLR	EUR	Upper Middle Income	HM-HP
Brazil	BRA	AMR	Upper Middle Income	HM-LP
Barbados	BRB	AMR	High Income	LM-LP
Canada	CAN	AMR	High Income	HM-LP
Switzerland	CHE	EUR	High Income	HM-HP
Chile	CHL	AMR	High Income	HM-HP
China	CHN	WPR	Upper Middle Income	LM-HP
Côte d'Ivoire	CIV	AFR	Lower Middle Income	LM-LP
Cameroon	CMR	AFR	Lower Middle Income	LM-LP
Congo	COG	AFR	Lower Middle Income	LM-LP
Cook Islands	COK	WPR		HM-HP
Comoros	COM	AFR	Low Income	LM-LP
Costa Rica	CRI	AMR	Upper Middle Income	LM-LP
Czech Republic	CZE	EUR	High Income	HM-HP
Germany	DEU	EUR	High Income	HM-HP
Denmark	DNK	EUR	High Income	HM-HP
Dominican Republic	DOM	AMR	Upper Middle Income	LM-LP
Egypt	EGY	EMR	Lower Middle Income	HM-LP
Eritrea	ERI	AFR	Low Income	HM-LP
Spain	ESP	EUR	High Income	HM-HP
Estonia	EST	EUR	High Income	HM-HP
Ethiopia	ETH	AFR	Low Income	LM-LP
Finland	FIN	EUR	High Income	HM-HP
Fiji	FJI	WPR	Upper Middle Income	LM-LP
France	FRA	EUR	High Income	HM-HP
United Kingdom	GBR	EUR	High Income	HM-LP
Georgia	GEO	EUR	Lower Middle Income	LM-HP
Ghana	GHA	AFR	Lower Middle Income	LM-LP
Gambia	GMB	AFR	Low Income	LM-LP
Greece	GRC	EUR	High Income	HM-HP
Croatia	HRV	EUR	Upper Middle Income	HM-HP
Hungary	HUN	EUR	High Income	HM-HP
Indonesia	IDN	SEAR	Lower Middle Income	LM-HP
India	IND	SEAR	Lower Middle Income	HM-LP
Iran	IRN	EMR	Upper Middle Income	HM-LP
Iraq	IRQ	EMR	Upper Middle Income	LM-LP
Iceland	ISL	EUR	High Income	HM-HP
Israel	ISR	EUR	High Income	HM-HP

Italy	ITA	EUR	High Income	HM-HP
Japan	JPN	WPR	High Income	HM-HP
Kazakhstan	KAZ	EUR	Upper Middle Income	HM-HP
Kenya	KEN	AFR	Lower Middle Income	HM-LP
Kyrgyzstan	KGZ	EUR	Lower Middle Income	LM-HP
Cambodia	KHM	WPR	Lower Middle Income	LM-HP
Republic of Korea	KOR	WPR	High Income	LM-HP
Kuwait	KWT	EMR	High Income	HM-LP
Lao	LAO	WPR	Lower Middle Income	LM-HP
Lebanon	LBN	EMR	Upper Middle Income	HM-LP
Sri Lanka	LKA	SEAR	Lower Middle Income	HM-LP
Lithuania	LTU	EUR	High Income	HM-HP
Luxembourg	LUX	EUR	High Income	LM-HP
Latvia	LVA	EUR	High Income	HM-HP
Morocco	MAR	EMR	Lower Middle Income	HM-LP
Republic of Moldova	MDA	EUR	Lower Middle Income	LM-HP
Mexico	MEX	AMR	Upper Middle Income	LM-LP
Mali	MLI	AFR	Low Income	LM-LP
Malta	MLT	EUR	High Income	HM-HP
Myanmar	MMR	SEAR	Lower Middle Income	LM-HP
Mongolia	MNG	WPR	Lower Middle Income	HM-HP
Mozambique	MOZ	AFR	Low Income	LM-LP
Mauritius	MUS	AFR	Upper Middle Income	HM-LP
Malaysia	MYS	WPR	Upper Middle Income	HM-HP
Namibia	NAM	AFR	Upper Middle Income	LM-LP
Nigeria	NGA	AFR	Lower Middle Income	LM-LP
Netherlands	NLD	EUR	High Income	HM-HP
Norway	NOR	EUR	High Income	HM-HP
Nepal	NPL	SEAR	Low Income	LM-HP
Nauru	NRU	WPR	Upper Middle Income	LM-HP
New Zealand	NZL	WPR	High Income	HM-LP
Oman	OMN	EMR	High Income	LM-LP
Pakistan	PAK	EMR	Lower Middle Income	LM-LP
Philippines	PHL	WPR	Lower Middle Income	HM-HP
Palau	PLW	WPR	High Income	LM-HP
Poland	POL	EUR	High Income	HM-HP
Portugal	PRT	EUR	High Income	HM-HP
Paraguay	PRY	AMR	Upper Middle Income	LM-LP
Romania	ROU	EUR	Upper Middle Income	HM-HP
Russian Federation	RUS	EUR	Upper Middle Income	HM-HP
Saudi Arabia	SAU	EMR	High Income	LM-LP
Senegal	SEN	AFR	Low Income	LM-LP
Singapore	SGP	WPR	High Income	HM-LP
Serbia	SRB	EUR	Upper Middle Income	HM-HP
Sao Tome and Principe	STP	AFR	Lower Middle Income	LM-LP
Slovakia	SVK	EUR	High Income	HM-HP
Slovenia	SVN	EUR	High Income	HM-HP
Sweden	SWE	EUR	High Income	HM-LP
Swaziland	SWZ	AFR	Lower Middle Income	LM-LP
Seychelles	SYC	AFR	High Income	LM-LP
Chad	TCD	AFR	Low Income	LM-LP
Thailand	THA	SEAR	Upper Middle Income	HM-LP
Tonga	TON	WPR	Upper Middle Income	LM-HP
Tunisia	TUN	EMR	Lower Middle Income	HM-HP
Turkey	TUR	EUR	Upper Middle Income	HM-HP
Tanzania	TZA	AFR	Low Income	LM-LP

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Uganda	UGA	AFR	Low Income	LM-LP
Ukraine	UKR	EUR	Lower Middle Income	HM-HP
Uruguay	URY	AMR	High Income	HM-HP
United States	USA	AMR	High Income	LM-LP
Uzbekistan	UZB	EUR	Lower Middle Income	LM-LP
Vanuatu	VUT	WPR	Lower Middle Income	LM-HP
Yemen	YEM	EMR	Lower Middle Income	HM-LP
South Africa	ZAF	AFR	Upper Middle Income	LM-LP
Zambia	ZMB	AFR	Lower Middle Income	LM-LP
Zimbabwe	ZWE	AFR	Low Income	LM-LP

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**Note:** **AFR:** Africa; **AMR:** The Americas; **EMR:** Eastern Mediterranean; **EUR:** Europe; **WPR:** Western Pacific; **SEAR:** South-East Asia