

**Appendix Table A5. MPOW, MPOE, MPWE, MOWE, POWE and tax rate regression results**

	(1) Excluding “E”	(2) Excluding “W”	(3) Excluding “O”	(4) Excluding “P”	(5) Excluding “M”
<b>L. Score</b>					
<i>High MPOWER – High Prevalence</i>	-0.303***	-0.504***	-0.294***	-0.266***	-0.355***
	(-0.456, -0.151)	(-0.754, -0.255)	(-0.441, -0.147)	(-0.450, -0.082)	(-0.508, -0.203)
<i>High MPOWER – Low Prevalence</i>	-0.368**	-0.873**	-0.533**	-0.468*	-0.440*
	(-0.689, -0.048)	(-1.608, -0.139)	(-1.013, -0.052)	(-0.938, 0.002)	(-0.944, 0.064)
<i>Low MPOWER – Low Prevalence</i>	0.482***	0.519***	0.365***	0.390**	0.353***
	(0.216, 0.748)	(0.215, 0.824)	(0.161, 0.569)	(0.073, 0.706)	(0.151, 0.555)
<i>Low MPOWER – High Prevalence</i>	-0.191	-0.426***	-0.246**	-0.192*	-0.235*
	(-0.464, 0.082)	(-0.720, -0.133)	(-0.470, -0.022)	(-0.422, 0.038)	(-0.471, 0.002)
<b>L. Tax Rate</b>					
<i>High MPOWER – High Prevalence</i>	-0.046**	-0.053**	-0.051**	-0.052**	-0.044**
	(-0.087, -0.005)	(-0.094, -0.012)	(-0.092, -0.011)	(-0.094, -0.010)	(-0.084, -0.004)
<i>High MPOWER – Low Prevalence</i>	0.029	0.021	0.041	0.023	0.030
	(-0.113, 0.172)	(-0.097, 0.139)	(-0.106, 0.188)	(-0.118, 0.164)	(-0.116, 0.177)
<i>Low MPOWER – Low Prevalence</i>	-0.115***	-0.123***	-0.110***	-0.107***	-0.112***
	(-0.192, -0.038)	(-0.210, -0.036)	(-0.173, -0.047)	(-0.175, -0.040)	(-0.163, -0.061)
<i>Low MPOWER – High Prevalence</i>	0.028	0.034	0.031	0.026	0.025
	(-0.124, 0.181)	(-0.093, 0.162)	(-0.106, 0.168)	(-0.118, 0.169)	(-0.111, 0.162)
Observations	570	570	570	570	570
Number of countries	117	117	117	117	117
Year Fixed Effect	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Country Fixed Effect	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes

Note: 95% confidence intervals in parentheses. \*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.10. By definition, MPOWE score respectively excluding E, O, and P ranges from 4 to 24, excluding W ranges from 4 to 19, and excluding M ranges from 4 to 25. The regression sample includes countries for which at least 2010 and 2018 prevalence, and 2008 and 2016 MPOWER and tax measures are available. Standard errors are clustered at WHO region – initial condition level.