

Web Table 1: Mean Nominal and Real Prices per 20 Stick Packs of All, Licit, and Illicit Brands and by Packaging Type

Mean Price Per Pack	Wave 1 (2005)	Wave 2 (2006–07)	Wave 3 (2008)	Wave 4 (2009)	Wave 5 (2011–12)
<b>Nominal Price (Current MYR)</b>					
All	5.95	6.30***	7.07***	8.47***	8.80***
Pack	5.90	6.22***	7.04***	8.38***	8.69**
Stick	8.35	10.89**	9.59	12.47**	14.02**
Licit	6.31	7.06***	7.88***	9.09***	9.69***
Pack	6.26	6.98***	7.85***	9.01***	9.59***
Stick	9.18	11.29	11.26	13.03***	14.60***
Illicit	3.96	3.23***	3.75**	4.42**	4.30
Pack	3.94	3.15***	3.75***	4.34**	4.21
Stick	4.87	8.81***	3.97**	8.34*	10.13
<b>Real Price (2011 MYR)</b>					
All	7.00	7.00	7.41***	8.75***	8.67
Pack	6.94	6.91	7.38***	8.66***	8.56
Stick	9.83	12.11*	10.12	12.89*	13.82
Licit	7.42	7.84***	8.26***	9.40***	9.55**
Pack	7.36	7.75***	8.22***	9.31***	9.44**
Stick	10.81	12.57	11.87	13.46***	14.39
Illicit	4.66	3.60***	3.97	4.57**	4.23
Pack	4.63	3.51***	3.96*	4.49*	4.15
Stick	5.74	9.76***	4.22***	8.63*	9.94

Note: \*=p<0.05, \*\*=p<0.01, \*\*\*=p<0.001 indicates the Adjusted Wald test result. The mean prices are compared against the immediately preceding Wave.