

**Appendix Table 1, The Association between Tax Structure and Price Variability, with different assignment of years when ITC survey wave was across two calendar years.**

<b>Price Variability</b>	<b>(75%-25%)/50%</b>	<b>(90%-10%)/50%</b>	<b>(95%-5%)/50%</b>	<b>(99%-1%)/50%</b>
	<b>(1)</b>	<b>(2)</b>	<b>(3)</b>	<b>(4)</b>
<b>Model (1)</b>				
<b>Specific Uniform</b>	<b>Omitted</b>			
Specific Tiered	0.181*** (0.040) [0.800]	0.607** (0.310) [1.020]	1.060** (0.421) [1.307]	1.218*** (0.475) [0.889]
Ad Valorem Uniform	0.032 (0.047) [0.141]	0.006 (0.157) [0.009]	0.295 (0.215) [0.363]	0.336 (0.425) [0.246]
Ad Valorem Tiered	0.644*** (0.025) [2.858]	0.690*** (0.106) [1.159]	1.569*** (0.130) [1.935]	1.420*** (0.186) [1.037]
Mixed Uniform	0.085*** (0.021) [0.378]	0.442** (0.191) [0.743]	0.389** (0.172) [0.480]	0.546** (0.277) [0.399]
Mixed Tiered	0.387* (0.206) [1.717]	0.370 (0.490) [0.622]	0.917 (0.688) [1.131]	3.388*** (0.980) [2.474]
<b>Model (2)</b>				
% Specific among total Excises in percentage points	-0.001* (0.001) [-0.432]	-0.002** (0.001) [-0.274]	-0.003* (0.002) [-0.310]	-0.006* (0.004) [-0.346]
Tiered(specific/mixed/ad valorem)	0.318*** (0.121) [1.440]	0.386** (0.179) [0.638]	0.903*** (0.239) [1.115]	1.825** (0.755) [1.346]