

Supplementary Table 1. *Daily IQOS users (n=20) – Cigarette smoking and e-cigarette status*

Cigarette smoking	Daily (n = 2)	Weekly (n = 3)	Monthly (n = 3)	Less than monthly (n = 5)	Ex-smoker (n = 7)	Total (n = 20)
E-cigarette use						
Daily	0	0	1	0	0	1
Weekly	0	0	0	0	0	0
Monthly	0	0	0	0	0	0
Less than monthly	1	0	0	0	0	1
Past use	1	3	2	4	7	17
Never	0	0	0	1	0	1

Supplementary Table 2. *Weekly IQOS users (n=2) – Cigarette smoking and e-cigarette status*

Cigarette smoking	Daily (n = 1)	Weekly (n = 1)	Monthly (n = 0)	Less than monthly (n = 0)	Ex-smoker (n = 0)	Total (n = 2)
E-cigarette use						
Daily	0	0	0	0	0	0
Weekly	0	0	0	0	0	0
Monthly	0	0	0	0	0	0
Less than monthly	0	0	0	0	0	0
Past use	1	1	0	0	0	2
Never	0	0	0	0	0	0

Supplementary Table 3. *Ex-IQOS users (n=8) – Cigarette smoking and e-cigarette status*

Cigarette smoking	Daily (n = 4)	Weekly (n = 0)	Monthly (n = 1)	Less than monthly (n = 1)	Ex- smoker (n = 2)	Total (n = 8)
E-cigarette use						
Daily	0	0	1	0	0	1
Weekly	0	0	0	0	0	0
Monthly	1	0	0	0	0	1
Less than monthly	0	0	0	0	0	0
Past use	2	0	0	1	2	5
Never	1	0	0	0	0	1