

Supplemental Table 2. Prevalence of e-cigarette use among study participants and policy indicators by country.

Countries	Unweighted n	Percentage of GYTS respondents using e-cigarettes	Article 12 score	Articles 8, 11, and 16 score	Affordability of cigarettes (i.e., % of GDP per capita required to purchase 2000 cigarettes of the most sold brand)	Tobacco growing
<b>Low-income countries</b>						
Cambodia	3,716	2.50	0	0	3.88	No
Togo	3,917	1.31	15	55	15.91	No
<b>Lower-middle countries</b>						
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	5,155	8.39	1	27	4.70	Yes
Congo	6,396	5.01	8	39	3.89	No
Georgia	1,345	12.41	12	30	2.60	No
Ghana	5,664	6.43	15	36	6.57	No
Kiribati	2,622	10.70	15	37	26.12	No
Kyrgyzstan	6,145	3.36	14	40	7.25	Yes
Laos	6,550	4.77	12	39	3.71	Yes
Mauritania	3,740	17.32	11	1	6.31	No
Moldova	4,717	13.33	10	42	4.02	Yes
Mongolia	4,146	3.34	8	38	2.00	No
Papua New Guinea	2,301	18.62	6	24	26.85	No
Samoa	2,076	10.38	15	39	10.78	No
Ukraine	4,065	15.44	7	36	2.61	Yes
Vanuatu	2,257	7.13	4	27	22.48	Yes
<b>Upper-middle income countries</b>						
Ecuador	5,462	12.15	8	38	8.60	Not reported
Fiji	3,697	12.53	0	Not reported	10.19	No
Grenada	2,133	7.61	5	12	3.22	No
Iraq	2,560	9.74	14	36	0.71	No
Jamaica	1,685	12.46	12	34	15.34	Yes
Macedonia	5,141	14.06	15	41	2.31	Yes
Marshall Islands	3,522	18.27	8	31	6.75	Unknown
Mauritius	4,141	9.70	15	40	3.78	No
Panama	2,621	6.69	12	42	2.96	Yes
Paraguay	4,698	13.35	12	41	0.61	Yes

Peru	4,148	7.70	4	42	6.95	No
Romania	5,409	7.63	0	0	4.13	No
Serbia	3,861	6.95	9	35	3.43	Yes
St Lucia	1,495	9.91	Not reported	5	2.88	No
St Vincent and the Grenadines	1,519	7.58	10	Not reported	5.04	Yes
Suriname	2,212	5.77	9	42	5.02	No
Tunisia	2,448	4.47	13	30	3.24	Yes
Venezuela	6,752	8.05	12	41	82.02	No
<b>High-income countries</b>						
Antigua and Barbuda	2,268	5.15	7	0	1.90	No
Brunei Darussalam	2,674	13.24	9	38	Not reported	No
Cook Island	614	9.36	14	37	9.41	No
Croatia	3,250	13.32	13	40	2.85	Yes
Czech Republic	3,926	10.47	11	31	1.85	No
Italy	1,680	18.49	9	33	1.88	Yes
Latvia	4,226	17.51	8	38	2.33	No
Niue	163	22.08	12	Not reported	Not reported	No
Oman	2,208	5.90	12	38	1.59	Yes
Poland	5,154	25.49	10	5	3.00	Yes
Qatar	2,071	10.89	12	43	0.41	No
San Marino	624	10.80	8	Not reported	Not reported	No
Slovakia	3,997	7.90	8	38	2.08	No
Trinidad and Tobago	4,128	13.97	11	40	2.41	No